children's bureau statistical series

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MATERNAL and CHILD HEALTH SERVICES · 1956

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Statistical Series No. 49

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES
1956

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Social Security Administration Children's Bureau

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NUMBER OF PERSONS SERVED IN SELECTED CATEGORIES OF MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES IN 1956

Provided or Paid for by Official State or Local Public Health Agencies under the Maternal and Child Health Program

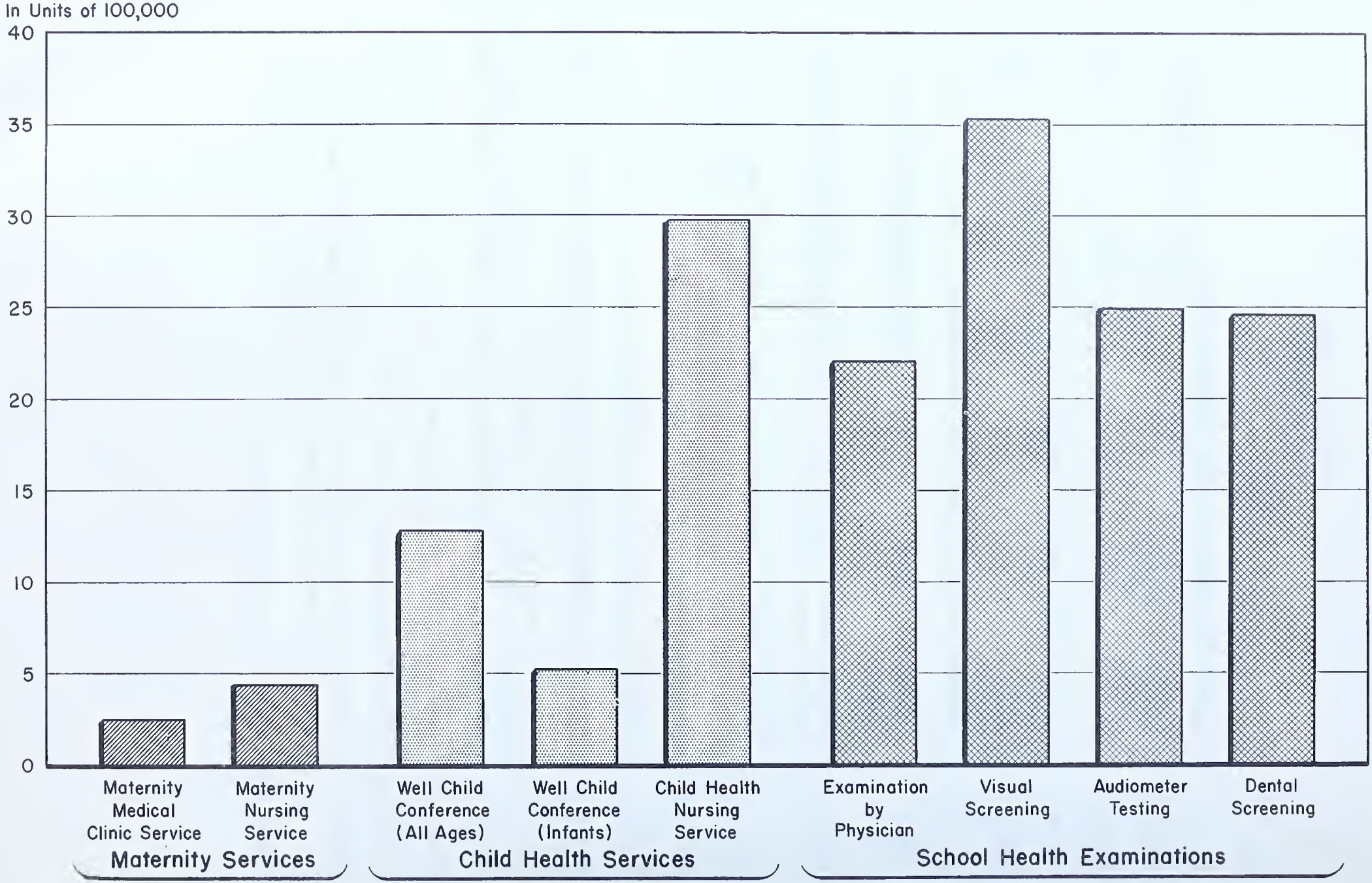

Fig. 1

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES
1956

Beginning with the annual report of maternal and child health services for 1956, the Children's Bureau, after discussion and planning with State health departments, inaugurated the first major schedule revision since national reporting of these services was first begun in 1935. Rather marked changes were introduced in certain instances. For example, the old form reported cases admitted to "antepartum medical service," cases given "postpartum medical examination" and cases admitted to "ante-" and "postpartum nursing service." Because of an unmeasured and, possibly, shifting degree of overlapping among various kinds of services, it had not been possible, under this form of report, to ascertain just how many different mothers were receiving either maternity medical clinic service or maternity services in general from health departments of a given State during a given year. The present form provides for a report of this information and the breakdown between ante- and postpartum services has been eliminated.

Again, as regards child health services, "visits to medical conferences" has been replaced by the count of children attending well child conferences, and the number of field and office nursing visits has been replaced by number of children receiving nursing service.

Types of maternity service have been expanded in the report to include dental treatment for mothers and hospital inpatient care. Reports on child health services now include specialized clinics, dental treatment, topical fluoride applications, and hospital inpatient care for premature infants and other children. In the section on school health examinations and screening, reports are now made on visual screening, audiometer testing and dental screening, including referrals for further diagnosis and treatment under each category. In addition to smallpox and diphtheria immunizations which have been reported in past years, the new report includes pertussis, tetanus and polio, and provides extra spaces for reporting other types of immunization which may be given from time to time in certain areas.

The new reports also include a breakdown of the total number of mothers and children in the programs who reside in metropolitan as contrasted with non-metropolitan counties and data concerning supervision and activities of midwives.

Coverage

The data presented in this report apply to the calendar year 1956 and are based upon reports submitted to the Children's Bureau by 48 States, Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands.[1] The services covered include all services which were provided or paid for by maternal and

[1] The word "State" as used throughout this report refers to the 53 State, District and Territorial jurisdictions enumerated here.

child health sections of State and local health departments, including services only partially financed by these agencies if primary responsibility for rendering the service rested with the official State or local agency. These are the services generally considered to be the maternal and child health program of the State.

Because of inability to secure reports from all local agencies within the States, the figures given in this report cover maternal and child health services in areas representing 93 percent of the total population of the United States.

Trends

Because of the extensive revisions in the schedule of information collected, as described above, much of the data appearing in the present report does not lend itself to comparison with that reported in previous years. Table A shows comparative figures for children served by physicians in well child conferences, children examined in school health programs, and the number of children immunized for smallpox and diphtheria.

TABLE A.--Children Receiving Selected Child Health Services by Type of Service, 1950 and 1954-56

Type of Service	Number of Children Reported (thousands)			
	1956	1955	1954	1950
Well child conference service:				
All ages	1,286	1,025	1,024	723
Infants	517	448	447	303
School health examination by physician:				
Total	2,216	2,331	2,633	2,223
With parents present	490	552	641	490
Immunization:[1]				
Smallpox	1,612	1,893	2,061	1,617
Diphtheria	2,357	2,058	2,090	1,557

[1] Includes children receiving boosters and revaccinations.

A useful measure in gauging the extent of the services shown above is the percentage of the population in each of the above groups which received services. Table B below shows this with respect to well child conferences and school health examinations. Over a period of several years, the percentage of infants attending well child conferences has risen irregularly, while the percentage of preschool children attending these conferences has remained stable

since 1951. Percentagewise, there has been a drop in the total number of children receiving school health examinations in 1956 as compared with previous years.

TABLE B.--Percent of Total Children in the Population who Received Services as Specified

Type of Service	Percent of Child Population Served							
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1945
Well child conference service:								
Infants.....	13.8	12.1	12.3	11.7	12.6	12.0	9.4	6.7
Preschool ages.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.1	2.4
School health examination by physician:								
Total.....	4.9	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.9	3.3
With parents present.....	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.4

Maternity Services

Maternity medical clinic services for mothers[2] include consultation, diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up care by physicians and ancillary personnel. This type of service is available during the postpartum period as well as the antepartum period but is not utilized as fully by postpartum mothers. Services provided in outpatient departments of hospitals, if they are a part of the MCH program, are included in table C below. A total of 225,624 mothers received maternity medical clinic service under the MCH program in 1956. Thirty-five States furnished this service; 45,690 cases were carried over from 1955 and 152,778 cases were admitted in 1956.

TABLE C.--Mothers Receiving Selected Maternity Services and the Number of States Providing Each Type, 1956

Type of Maternity Service	Total Number of Mothers Receiving Service	Number of States That Provide This Service
Maternity medical clinic service....	225,624	35
Maternity nursing service.....	434,394	53
Dental treatment.....	9,603	17
Hospital inpatient care.....	34,898	12

[2] As used in this report "mothers" refers to pregnant women and the mothers of newborn infants.

Maternity nursing service is the service given to mothers either in their homes, in clinics, or elsewhere in the community in relation to the maternity cycle. The above table shows that this service was given to 434,394 mothers during 1956. The States showing the largest amount of maternity nursing service are South Carolina, Georgia, and Puerto Rico. There were 9,603 mothers who were given dental treatment as a part of maternity service during the same period. Reported also were 34,898 mothers who were getting hospital inpatient care under the MCH program, spending an average of 3.5 days per year in the hospital.

Child Health Services

Well child conferences are generally operated to provide consultation to mothers and medical supervision for the apparently well child at clinics or conferences. This includes all children who receive any service at such a clinic. The general pediatric clinic provides consultation, diagnosis and, to a varying extent, treatment, for children who have illnesses or special problems. This includes all children who received care at a general pediatric clinic.

TABLE D.--Children Receiving Selected Child Health Services and the Number of States Providing Each Type, 1956

Type of Child Health Service	Total Number of Children Receiving Service	Number of States That Provide This Service
Well child conference service--All ages..	1,286,345	53
Well child conference service--Infants under 1 year.....	517,243	53
General pediatric clinic service.....	153,069	16
Special clinics.....	195,743	14
Nursing service.....	2,980,606	51
Topical fluoride applications.....	165,664	31
Dental treatment.....	353,765	38
Hospital inpatient care for prematurity..	6,789	15
Hospital inpatient care excluding prematurity.....	8,389	14

As shown in table A, 1,286,000 children received well child conference service in 1956; 1,025,000 children in 1955, 1,024,000 in 1954. These figures reveal an increase of 26 percent in the number of children served in 1956 over either of the previous two years. In 1956, 896,262 children, or 71.5 percent of the total served in well child conferences, resided in metropolitan counties. Approximately 50 percent of the total child population resides in metropolitan counties in the United States. There were 517,243 children under one year receiving this service in 1956, as compared with 446,772 children in 1954, and 448,058 in 1955. The increase for 1956 was 15.8 percent. The total number

of children receiving well child conference service in 1956 include 273,233 new cases this year, or 67.3 percent, and 132,877 carried over from the previous year.

General Pediatric clinics in sixteen States provided service for more than 150,000 children, and eighteen clinics devoted to the treatment of specific diseases or impairments reported care for about 196,000 children. Details concerning these are found in appendix table 17.

Of the 2,980,606 children given nursing service under the child health service program in 1956, 658,048 were infants and 849,513 were in the preschool age group. These children include those who received nursing service either in their homes or elsewhere in the community, those served at nursing conferences where physicians were not present, and those who received other nursing service provided or paid for by the health department. These figures represent reports from 49 States. Reports received from 30 States show a total of 165,664 topical fluoride applications administered to children and 33 States reporting 353,765 dental treatments during the year.

School Health Examinations and Screenings

Health examinations given by physicians in schools under the MCH program have declined in number slowly but steadily in the past several years. The 2,215,517 reported for 1956 represents a drop of nearly 5 percent from the 1955 figure. Parents attended only 22 percent of these examinations.

Other preventive services that were carried on in the schools in 1956 and reported to the Children's Bureau were visual screening, audiometer testing, and dental screening. Figures pertaining to these services as well as physician's examinations are contained in table E, part I. As shown in this table visual screening was the most commonly offered service, having been given to nearly 3.6 million children throughout forty-seven States.

Only a limited number of States furnished information on referrals of children which were made as a result of these examinations and screenings. A referral means a recommendation made to a child or his parents that the child be taken to his physician or dentist for further diagnosis or treatment of defects discovered or suspected as a result of a given examination or screening procedure. The phrase "completed referrals" means those cases where the referrals made were acted upon. Table E, part II presents totals of the numbers of children served, referrals made, and completed referrals for those States which reported this information.

According to these figures, in fifteen States which reported nearly one and one quarter million examinations by physicians, 30 percent of the children examined were referred for treatment or further diagnosis. However, less than half of these (44.5 percent) received the recommended care. Out of more than two and one half million children screened for visual defects, 10 percent were referred, and here again, only half of this number are recorded as "referrals completed."

Audiometer tests produced 83,299 referrals or slightly under 4 percent of the total number of children tested, and 27,318 or less than one-third of these are recorded as completed. Half of the dental screenings resulted in referrals, of which 43.9 percent are recorded as completed.

The ultimate value of school examinations and screenings cannot be assessed solely by the proportion of referrals made or the results of these referrals in terms of numbers completed. What seems apparent, however, is that the value of these procedures would be greatly enhanced if ways were found of securing a greater measure of positive response to the referrals for further diagnosis or treatment.

TABLE E.--Health Examinations and Screening Procedures in Schools Under the MCH Program, 1956

Part I: All States

Description of Service	Number of Children	Number of States Providing This Service
Examinations by physicians.....	2,215,517	42
Screening by other personnel for:		
Visual defects.....	3,587,255	47
Hearing defects (audiometer testing)..	2,497,459	42
Dental defects (dental screening).....	2,427,258	45

Part II: States Reporting Referrals for Further Diagnosis and Treatment, and Follow-up of Referred Cases

Description of Service	Number or Percent of Children	Number of States Reporting
Examinations by physicians:		
Examinations.....	1,247,276	15
Referrals.....	375,442	
Percent referred to examined.....	30.1	
Completed referrals.....	167,245	
Percent of referrals completed.....	44.5	

TABLE E--Continued

Description of Service	Number or Percent of Children	Number of States Reporting
Visual Screening:		
Screenings	2,578,494	22
Referrals	258,942	
Percent referred to examined	10.0	
Completed referrals	130,340	
Percent of referrals completed	50.3	
Audiometer Testing:		
Screenings	2,151,188	22
Referrals	83,299	
Percent referred to examined	3.9	
Completed referrals	27,318	
Percent of referrals completed	32.8	
Dental Screening:		
Screenings	1,197,603	14
Referrals	601,478	
Percent referred to examined	50.2	
Completed referrals	263,899	
Percent of referrals completed	43.9	

Immunizations

A total of 1,612,144 children were vaccinated for smallpox in 1956, as shown in Table F. This total comprised 1,360,837 receiving the basic series and 251,307 children receiving boosters or revaccinations. About 44 percent of these immunizations were received by children of school age. In 1955 there were 1,892,562 smallpox vaccinations; in 1954 there were 2,060,806. Thus, the extent of this service rendered by official health agencies under the MCH program has declined materially in this period.

POLIOMYELITIS IMMUNIZATION OF CHILDREN COMPARED WITH TOTAL IMMUNIZATIONS

Under the Maternal and Child Health Program in 1956

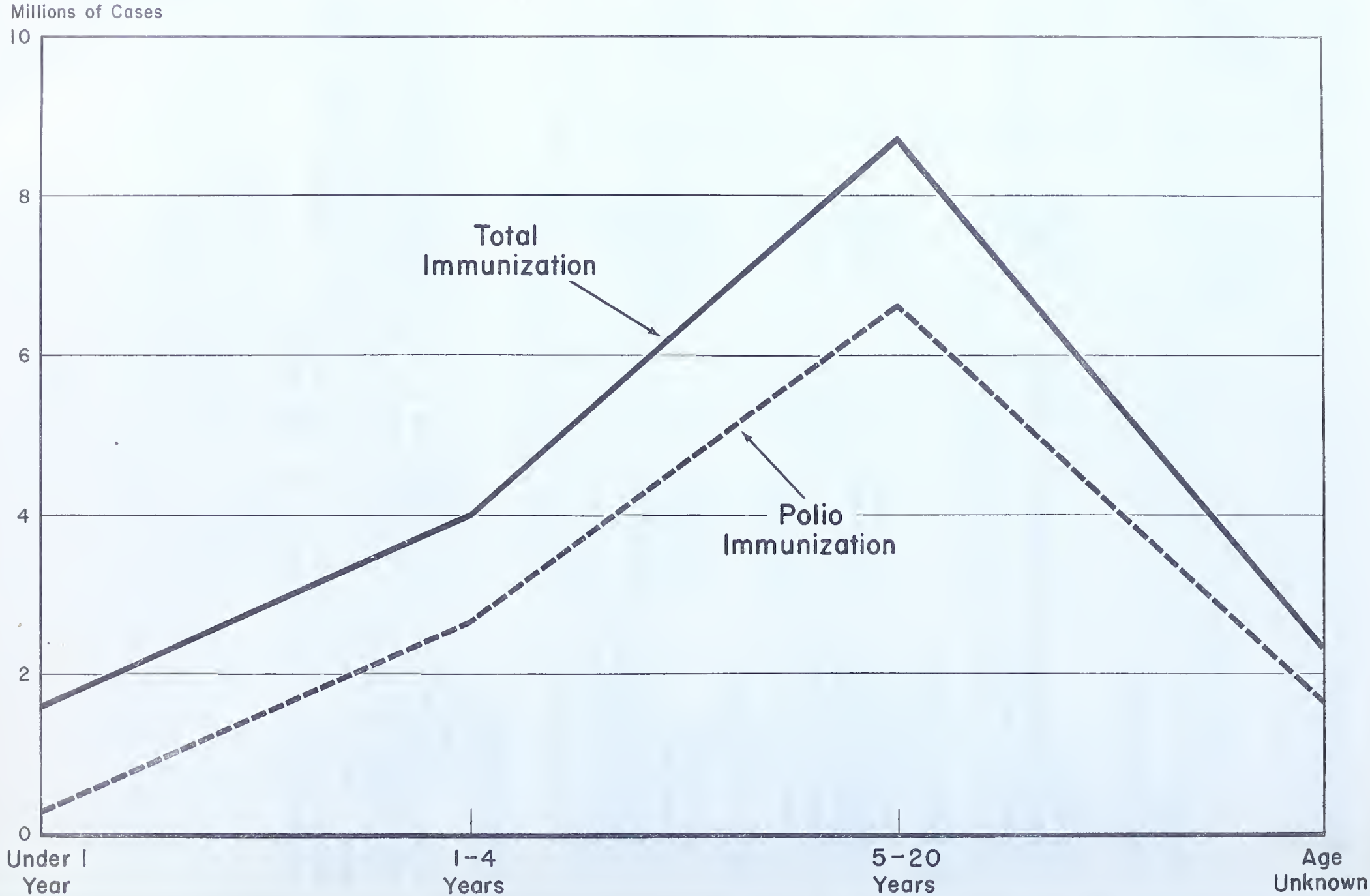

Fig. 2

TABLE F.--Children Receiving Immunizations and the Number of States Providing Each Type, 1956

Type of Immunization	Total Number of Children Receiving Service	Children Receiving Basic Series	Children Receiving Boosters and Revaccinations	Number of States That Provide This Service
Smallpox.....	1,612,144	1,360,837	251,307	53
Diphtheria.....	2,357,128	1,404,108	953,020	53
Pertussis.....	1,811,340	1,116,080	695,260	53
Tetanus.....	2,239,529	1,281,655	957,874	53
Poliomyelitis...	[1] 13,209,170	11,098,432	2,110,738	53
Typhoid.....	1,042,802	402,381	640,421	23
Other.....	9,084	5,013	4,071	7

[1] Exclusive of Arizona, California, Rhode Island, Texas, and Virginia, which States did not report this item.

Contrary to the figures for smallpox, the number of diphtheria immunizations administered by official health agencies increased in 1956. In that year 2,357,128 children were inoculated, compared with 2,057,899 in 1955 and 2,089,687 in 1954. However, the number of infants given this service by official health agencies under the MCH program declined from 439,945 in 1954 to 425,698 in 1956. Twenty-three percent of the diphtheria inoculations administered by health departments were given to children of school age.

Other types of immunizations were also reported for 1956 for the first time, because of the revision of the report form. All 53 of the States furnished pertussis inoculations to 1,811,340 children, and tetanus inoculations to 2,239,529. Also reported were 13,209,170 poliomyelitis inoculations, 1,042,802 typhoid inoculations, and 9,084 inoculations for other types of immunization. All of these immunizations include booster shots and re-inoculations. The largest group of children in the MCH program was inoculated for poliomyelitis, with over 50 percent of these being given to school children.

Midwife Services

The demand for services of midwives has been rapidly declining in the United States. In 1956, there were only 9,205 practicing midwives in the country, according to these reports, and only 1,687 deliveries by midwives whose services were supervised by the health department, as shown in table G. During the year there were 7,580 midwives enrolled in classes or institutions. Most of the midwives now in practice are located in a southern belt extending from the east coast to Arizona, and in Puerto Rico and Alaska. The Alaskan midwives are chiefly Eskimo.

TABLE G.--Midwives: Training and Service Data

Number of practicing midwives in States	9,205
Number of midwives enrolled in classes or institutes	7,580
Number of States conducting classes or institutes	17
Number of deliveries by midwives supervised by health department personnel	1,687
Number of States furnishing supervision to midwives	11

Education Services

Reports from 39 States in 1956 indicated 55,107 parents attending classes that provide instruction in prenatal care and care of the newborn as shown in table H. There were 55,232 persons reported as having attended other types of classes in health education during the year. These classes for parents and children were conducted by health departments in 25 States.

TABLE H.--Classes for Expectant Parents and Others

	Number	Number of States That Provide This Service
Number attending classes for expectant parents.	55,107	39
Number attending other classes	55,232	25

Detailed Information by State

The appendix comprises reference tables providing information on maternal and child health services for individual States. In interpreting the data and the variations among the States, it should be borne in mind that the maternal and child health programs differ greatly from State to State, according to differences in unmet health needs of mothers and children, State fiscal abilities and policies, program emphases, and methods of program administration.

A P P E N D I X

APPENDIX

TABLE 1.--Maternity Medical Clinic Service, 1956

State	Number of mothers receiving medical clinic service	Carried over from last year	New this year	Percent of cases new this year
Total	225,624	45,690	152,778	[1] 77.0
Alabama	14,122	2,265	11,857	84.0
Alaska	202	([2])	([2])	([2])
Arizona	2,704	622	2,082	77.0
Arkansas	3,001	385	2,616	87.2
California	16,224	([2])	([2])	([2])
Colorado	167	55	112	67.1
Connecticut	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Delaware	151	53	98	64.9
District of Columbia	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Florida	12,993	2,522	10,471	80.6
Georgia	28,875	3,142	25,733	89.1
Hawaii	610	226	384	63.0
Idaho	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Illinois	854	360	494	57.8
Indiana	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Iowa	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Kansas	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Kentucky	4,705	257	4,448	94.5
Louisiana	7,872	861	7,011	89.1
Maine	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Maryland	10,749	1,900	8,849	82.3
Massachusetts	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Michigan	6,987	1,120	5,867	84.0
Minnesota	127	([2])	([2])	([2])
Mississippi	11,463	721	10,742	93.7
Missouri	1,165	142	1,023	87.8
Montana	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Nebraska	13	0	13	100.0
Nevada	124	41	83	72.8
New Hampshire	24	0	24	100.0
New Jersey	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
New Mexico	2,640	1,606	1,034	39.2
New York	2,990	821	2,169	72.5
North Carolina	16,256	4,826	11,430	70.3
North Dakota	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Ohio	4,045	2,157	1,888	46.7
Oklahoma	1,774	443	1,331	75.0
Oregon	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Pennsylvania	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Puerto Rico	43,294	17,052	26,242	60.6
Rhode Island	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
South Carolina	6,973	1,574	5,399	77.4
South Dakota	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Tennessee	6,627	1,404	5,223	78.8
Texas	6,338	920	5,418	85.5
Utah	401	([2])	([2])	([2])
Vermont	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Virgin Islands	802	153	649	80.9
Virginia	9,349	([2])	([2])	([2])
Washington	853	([2])	([2])	([2])
West Virginia	150	62	88	58.7
Wisconsin	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Wyoming	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] Based on (198,468) total that reported cases carried over and new cases (29 States).
[2] Information not furnished.
[3] Not included in program.

APPENDIX

TABLE 2.--Other Selected Maternity Services, 1956

State	Number of mothers receiving nursing service	Number of mothers receiving dental treatment	Hospital in-patient care		
			Number of mothers	Number of days	Average number of days
Total	434,394	9,603	34,898	121,357	3.5
Alabama	21,907	157	352	2,160	6.1
Alaska	1,415	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona	3,732	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arkansas	3,803	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	19,697	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)
Colorado	4,271	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	423	(2)	20	121	6.1
Delaware	2,005	59	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(1)	(2)	7,410	27,390	3.7
Florida	16,662	50	(2)	(2)	(2)
Georgia	28,588	746	407	1,221	3.0
Hawaii	2,761	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Idaho	722	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	13,340	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Indiana	430	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa	1,824	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,115	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	7,148	23	(2)	(2)	(2)
Louisiana	11,128	(3)	16	116	7.3
Maine	909	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	12,732	230	8,322	29,935	3.6
Massachusetts	5,746	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Michigan	22,906	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Minnesota	2,837	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	20,352	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	3,539	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montana	1,929	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	1,166	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nevada	145	31	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Hampshire	861	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	9,986	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Mexico	3,838	(1)	224	672	3.0
New York	22,419	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Carolina	18,459	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Dakota	470	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio	25,296	99	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma	2,146	23	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oregon	1,233	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pennsylvania	3,549	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Puerto Rico	24,374	7,562	15,926	47,659	3.0
Rhode Island	3,788	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	44,101	516	7	28	4.0
South Dakota	197	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	10,912	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas	17,908	42	(2)	(2)	(2)
Utah	1,783	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vermont	539	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2,228	65	1,107	4,201	3.8
Virginia	10,532	(1)	1,107	7,854	7.1
Washington	6,039	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)
West Virginia	1,953	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	8,415	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wyoming	136	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

[1] Included in program, number not reported.
[2] Not included in program.
[3] Information not furnished.

TABLE 3.--Well Child Conference Service, by Age, 1956

State	Total children served	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-17 years	Age unknown
Total	1,286,345	517,243	616,729	123,200	29,173
Alabama	35,688	10,933	14,409	10,346	0
Alaska	952	446	450	56	0
Arizona	13,158	7,674	3,908	1,576	0
Arkansas	5,107	1,882	1,887	1,338	0
California	168,006	89,641	78,365	0	0
Colorado	15,107	4,693	7,587	2,827	0
Connecticut	4,839	1,105	2,710	1,024	0
Delaware	5,637	2,249	2,559	829	0
District of Columbia	30,991	11,917	18,316	758	0
Florida	32,562	14,561	9,855	8,146	0
Georgia	106,355	45,313	[1] 61,042	0	0
Hawaii	11,935	3,965	7,193	777	0
Idaho	2,295	880	1,415	0	0
Illinois	13,664	8,862	4,802	0	0
Indiana	5,063	1,424	3,341	298	0
Iowa	2,789	1,272	1,507	0	10
Kansas	1,740	753	889	98	0
Kentucky	35,258	8,498	[2] 26,760	0	0
Louisiana	19,052	13,316	4,732	1,004	0
Maine	10,506	3,013	7,493	0	0
Maryland	56,182	20,439	17,536	18,207	0
Massachusetts	40,459	21,195	14,758	3,945	561
Michigan	43,395	10,777	21,473	11,145	0
Minnesota	1,027	288	520	0	219
Mississippi	17,150	5,294	4,194	7,662	0
Missouri	11,676	2,605	6,869	2,202	0
Montana	5,586	2,524	3,062	0	0
Nebraska	4,692	1,830	2,862	0	0
Nevada	1,302	386	542	374	0
New Hampshire	613	81	520	12	0
New Jersey	8,397	3,689	4,708	0	0
New Mexico	33,419	9,565	13,208	10,646	0
New York	240,481	97,332	140,938	2,211	0
North Carolina	54,749	21,555	16,623	16,571	0
North Dakota	104	9	95	0	0
Ohio	65,550	24,085	32,282	7,283	1,900
Oklahoma	7,060	2,474	4,536	50	0
Oregon	6,181	1,588	3,262	1,331	0
Pennsylvania	26,740	7,825	12,501	6,414	0
Puerto Rico	1,445	1,372	73	0	0
Rhode Island	589	351	238	0	0
South Carolina	7,840	4,560	3,280	0	0
South Dakota	628	157	471	0	0
Tennessee	24,846	11,514	10,183	3,149	0
Texas	31,200	17,708	[1] 13,337	0	155
Utah	5,688	2,157	2,579	952	0
Vermont	7,096	751	4,395	1,950	0
Virgin Islands	918	483	416	19	0
Virginia	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Washington	26,328	([4])	([4])	([4])	26,328
West Virginia	13,276	4,294	8,982	0	0
Wisconsin	21,024	7,958	13,066	0	0
Wyoming	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] Age 1-6 yrs.
[2] Age 1-5 yrs.
[3] Included in program, number not reported.
[4] Information not furnished.

TABLE 4.--Child Health Nursing Service, By Age, 1956

State	Total children served	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-17 years	18-20 years	Age unknown
Total	2,980,606	658,048	849,513	1,125,386	20,109	327,550
Alabama	148,553	59,933	48,022	35,116	5,482	0
Alaska	3,949	1,783	1,600	566	0	0
Arizona	13,382	6,064	4,442	2,729	147	0
Arkansas	17,655	3,874	5,560	7,923	298	0
California	98,127	58,631	39,496	0	0	0
Colorado	12,004	2,027	3,601	6,217	159	0
Connecticut	1,956	652	887	417	0	0
Delaware	5,947	3,076	1,805	1,066	0	0
District of Columbia	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])
Florida	100,116	19,817	23,685	56,614	0	0
Georgia	151,822	75,972	75,850	0	0	0
Hawaii	11,601	4,181	5,112	2,308	0	0
Idaho	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])
Illinois	95,580	18,457	16,901	59,782	440	0
Indiana	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])
Iowa	23,718	1,939	6,424	15,355	0	0
Kansas	9,622	1,792	2,565	5,195	70	0
Kentucky	64,431	14,149	31,941	18,341	0	0
Louisiana	45,599	23,441	15,110	7,048	0	0
Maine	11,934	2,807	3,192	5,827	108	0
Maryland	63,883	8,321	12,568	20,526	1,644	20,824
Massachusetts	101,007	([3])	68,307	31,120	970	610
Michigan	196,374	33,690	32,799	127,354	2,531	0
Minnesota	18,933	3,863	5,854	9,216	0	0
Mississippi	94,013	23,563	40,865	29,585	0	0
Missouri	14,964	2,876	3,053	9,035	0	0
Montana	26,127	2,666	4,736	18,197	528	0
Nebraska	14,603	6,912	7,691	0	0	0
Nevada	1,575	277	468	830	0	0
New Hampshire	4,982	2,006	2,237	739	0	0
New Jersey	74,647	32,975	41,672	0	0	0
New Mexico	83,498	11,196	22,924	46,383	2,995	0
New York	294,419	44,016	23,403	123,899	0	103,101
North Carolina	94,299	34,993	21,377	36,327	1,602	0
North Dakota	4,596	476	1,233	2,887	0	0
Ohio	124,136	7,256	7,644	2,275	0	106,961
Oklahoma	23,142	4,045	8,908	10,189	0	0
Oregon	47,451	3,611	7,598	36,242	0	0
Pennsylvania	38,969	11,605	13,713	13,651	0	0
Puerto Rico	30,111	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])	30,111
Rhode Island	17,764	11,467	4,540	1,369	388	0
South Carolina	506,503	42,521	137,438	326,544	0	0
South Dakota	2,990	450	787	1,753	0	0
Tennessee	67,699	26,358	25,860	15,481	0	0
Texas	54,257	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])	54,257
Utah	34,307	3,021	4,606	24,987	1,693	0
Vermont	8,546	841	1,880	5,569	256	0
Virgin Islands	976	495	463	18	0	0
Virginia	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])
Washington	11,686	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])	11,686
West Virginia	10,310	2,879	2,522	4,571	338	0
Wisconsin	94,231	36,632	57,599	0	0	0
Wyoming	3,612	442	575	2,135	460	0

[1] Included in program, number not reported.
[2] Information not furnished.
[3] Included in 1-4 years.
[4] Not included in program.

APPENDIX

TABLE 5.--Child Health Dental Services, 1956

State	Topical flouride applications				Dental treatment				
	Total children	1-4 years	5-17 years	Age unknown	Total children	1-4 years	5-17 years	18-20 years	Age unknown
Total	165,664	6,751	111,115	47,798	353,765	11,176	295,838	2,566	44,185
Alabama	6,892	718	6,174	0	12,281	1,054	11,123	104	0
Alaska	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arkansas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
California	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Colorado	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	4,444	2,401	2,043	0	260	41	219	0	0
Delaware	913	69	844	0	2,220	62	2,158	0	0
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	8	0	8	0	10,216	129	10,087	0	0
Georgia	912	912	0	0	2,115	2,115	0	0	0
Hawaii	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Idaho	95	18	77	0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Illinois	9,247	0	9,247	0	19,223	0	19,223	0	0
Indiana	3,000	300	2,700	0	1,474	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,474
Iowa	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kansas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13,859	88	13,771	0	0
Louisiana	4,740	0	4,740	0	5,502	6	5,466	30	0
Maine	4,112	306	3,806	0	3,185	0	3,185	0	0
Maryland	182	1	181	0	17,527	665	16,862	0	0
Massachusetts	16,961	2	16,959	0	91,583	290	88,991	2,302	0
Michigan	27,440	1,278	26,162	0	13,292	363	12,884	45	0
Minnesota	100	(3)	(3)	100	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mississippi	300	8	292	0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Missouri	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,394	44	2,344	6	0
Montana	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada	406	7	399	0	1,648	270	1,378	0	0
New Hampshire	1,532	262	1,270	0	268	7	261	0	0
New Jersey	1,361	0	1,361	0	7,144	0	7,144	0	0
New Mexico	144	0	144	0	1,202	0	1,202	0	0
New York	41,600	(3)	(3)	41,600	49,557	3,922	42,958	0	2,677
North Carolina	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Dakota	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio	81	11	64	6	9,044	(3)	(3)	(3)	9,044
Oklahoma	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,403	195	2,208	0	0
Oregon	34	2	32	0	618	2	616	0	0
Pennsylvania	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Puerto Rico	3,175	(3)	(3)	3,175	794	794	0	0	0
Rhode Island	174	45	129	0	3,560	390	3,170	0	0
South Carolina	31,264	0	31,264	0	11,993	0	11,993	0	0
South Dakota	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	1,712	2	1,710	0	36,070	552	35,518	0	0
Texas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,755	(3)	(3)	(3)	2,755
Utah	1,396	384	1,012	0	430	120	310	0	0
Vermont	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virgin Islands	522	25	497	0	2,773	67	2,627	79	0
Virginia	2,227	(3)	(3)	2,227	21,832	(3)	(3)	(3)	21,832
Washington	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,220	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,220
West Virginia	690	(3)	(3)	690	5,183	(3)	(3)	(3)	5,183
Wisconsin	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wyoming	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	140	0	140	0	0

[1] Not included in program.
[2] Included in program, number not reported.
[3] Information not furnished.

TABLE 6.--Infants Receiving Well Child Conference Service, 1956

State	Total infants receiving well child conference service	Carried over from last year	New this year	Percent new this year
Total	517,243	132,877	273,233	[1] 67.3
Alabama	10,933	([2])	([2])	([2])
Alaska	446	125	321	72.0
Arizona	7,674	4,507	3,167	41.3
Arkansas	1,882	341	1,541	81.9
California	89,641	([2])	([2])	([2])
Colorado	4,693	1,344	3,349	71.4
Connecticut	1,105	522	583	52.8
Delaware	2,249	504	1,745	77.6
District of Columbia	11,917	4,242	7,675	64.4
Florida	14,561	4,437	10,124	69.5
Georgia	45,313	5,493	39,820	87.9
Hawaii	3,965	1,452	2,513	63.4
Idaho	880	([2])	([2])	([2])
Illinois	8,862	4,365	4,497	50.7
Indiana	1,424	([2])	([2])	([2])
Iowa	1,272	388	884	69.5
Kansas	753	87	666	88.4
Kentucky	8,498	1,339	7,159	84.2
Louisiana	13,316	3,182	10,134	76.1
Maine	3,013	319	2,694	89.4
Maryland	20,439	10,862	9,577	46.9
Massachusetts	21,195	8,098	13,097	61.8
Michigan	10,777	2,881	7,896	73.3
Minnesota	288	([2])	([2])	([2])
Mississippi	5,294	248	5,046	95.3
Missouri	2,605	718	1,887	72.4
Montana	2,524	1,836	688	27.3
Nebraska	1,830	1,024	806	44.0
Nevada	386	148	238	61.7
New Hampshire	81	0	81	100.0
New Jersey	3,689	1,105	2,584	70.0
New Mexico	9,565	5,923	3,642	38.1
New York	97,332	35,195	62,137	63.8
North Carolina	21,555	6,779	14,776	68.6
North Dakota	9	([2])	([2])	([2])
Ohio	24,085	16,306	7,779	32.3
Oklahoma	2,474	619	1,855	75.0
Oregon	1,588	0	1,588	100.0
Pennsylvania	7,825	1,986	5,839	74.6
Puerto Rico	1,372	0	1,372	100.0
Rhode Island	351	85	266	75.8
South Carolina	4,560	498	4,062	89.1
South Dakota	157	38	119	75.8
Tennessee	11,514	2,104	9,410	81.7
Texas	17,708	1,427	16,281	91.9
Utah	2,157	709	1,448	67.1
Vermont	751	17	734	97.7
Virgin Islands	483	138	345	71.4
Virginia	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Washington	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])
West Virginia	4,294	1,486	2,808	65.4
Wisconsin	7,958	([2])	([2])	([2])
Wyoming	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] Based on (406,110) total that reported new and old (43 States).
[2] Information not furnished.
[3] Included in program, number not reported.

TABLE 7.--Children Receiving Well Child Conference Service, by Type of County, 1956

State	Number of children served	County		
		Metropolitan	Non-metropolitan	Percent in metropolitan counties
Total	1,258,348*	896,262	357,143	[1] 71.5
Alabama	28,220	20,168	8,052	71.5
Alaska	952	0	952	0
Arizona	13,158	8,842	4,316	67.2
Arkansas	5,107	1,397	3,710	27.4
California	168,006	139,345	28,661	82.9
Colorado	15,107	9,596	5,511	63.5
Connecticut	4,839	[2]	[2]	[2]
Delaware	5,637	4,104	1,533	72.8
District of Columbia	29,866	29,866	0	100.0
Florida	32,562	21,342	11,220	65.5
Georgia	106,355	68,211	38,144	64.1
Hawaii	11,935	5,897	6,038	49.4
Idaho	2,295	0	2,295	0
Illinois	13,664	11,401	2,263	83.4
Indiana	5,063	1,921	3,142	37.9
Iowa	2,789	288	2,501	10.3
Kansas	1,740	1,520	220	87.4
Kentucky	35,258	15,591	19,667	44.2
Louisiana	19,052	16,232	2,820	85.2
Maine	10,506	1,794	8,712	17.1
Maryland	56,182	35,689	20,493	63.5
Massachusetts	40,224	38,320	1,904	95.3
Michigan	43,395	26,539	16,856	61.2
Minnesota	1,027	808	219	78.7
Mississippi	17,150	456	16,694	2.7
Missouri	11,676	8,624	3,052	73.9
Montana	5,586	0	5,586	0
Nebraska	4,692	4,692	0	100.0
Nevada	1,302	0	1,302	0
New Hampshire	613	105	508	17.1
New Jersey	8,397	8,040	357	95.7
New Mexico	33,419	5,881	27,538	17.6
New York	222,481	212,818	9,663	95.7
North Carolina	54,749	16,490	38,259	30.1
North Dakota	104	[2]	[2]	[2]
Ohio	64,381	60,421	3,960	93.8
Oklahoma	7,060	3,469	3,591	49.1
Oregon	6,181	1,851	4,330	29.9
Pennsylvania	26,740	12,302	14,438	46.0
Puerto Rico	1,445	1,311	134	90.7
Rhode Island	589	518	71	87.9
South Carolina	7,840	3,999	3,841	51.0
South Dakota	628	387	241	61.6
Tennessee	24,846	22,512	2,334	90.6
Texas	31,200	25,108	6,092	80.5
Utah	5,688	1,986	3,702	34.9
Vermont	7,096	0	7,096	0
Virgin Islands	918	918	0	100.0
Virginia	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Washington	26,328	24,378	1,950	92.6
West Virginia	13,276	3,105	10,171	23.4
Wisconsin	21,024	18,020	3,004	85.7
Wyoming	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]

*Unduplicated count.
[1] Based on (1,253,405) total that reported county for 49 States.
[2] Information not furnished.
[3] Included in program, number not reported.

APPENDIX

TABLE 8.--School Health Examinations Under the Maternal and Child Health Program, 1956

State	Examination by physician				Referrals		
	Number examined	Parents present	Parents not present	Percent of parents present	Further diagnosis or treatment	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed
Total	2,215,517	490,418	1,649,453	[1] 22.2	496,985	167,245	[2] 44.5
Alabama	7,667	4,096	3,571	53.4	673	22	3.3
Alaska	8,790	2,203	6,587	25.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	2,349	855	1,494	36.4	284	77	27.1
Arkansas	2,866	1,064	1,802	37.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Colorado	5,177	2,353	2,824	45.5	161	96	59.6
Connecticut	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Delaware	6,903	4,238	2,665	61.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	88,768	7,140	81,628	8.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	42,520	11,964	30,556	28.1	4,273	820	19.2
Georgia	38,167	5,984	32,183	15.7	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	398	398	0	100.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	27,664	6,955	20,709	25.1	6,446	4,913	76.2
Indiana	29,645	12,617	17,028	42.6	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Kansas	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Kentucky	36,487	6,323	30,164	17.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	26,226	13,094	13,132	49.9	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maine	136	57	79	41.9	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	34,550	7,736	26,814	22.4	3,406	2,358	69.2
Massachusetts	118,815	17,338	101,477	14.6	28,873	16,397	56.8
Michigan	63,893	8,106	55,787	12.7	2,556	266	10.4
Minnesota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Mississippi	33,823	11,852	21,971	35.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	12,170	4,917	7,253	40.4	10,652	(3)	(3)
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	87	80	7	92.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	153	144	9	94.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
New Jersey	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	321,147	83,997	172,827	[5] 32.7	82,045	(3)	(3)
North Carolina	190,875	56,376	134,499	29.5	(3)	(3)	(3)
North Dakota	5,742	2,779	2,963	48.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	153,123	18,671	134,452	12.2	60,769	16,633	27.4
Oklahoma	18,117	9,989	8,128	55.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	9,349	4,404	4,945	47.1	1,955	790	40.4
Pennsylvania	720,719	88,784	631,935	12.3	248,152	122,395	49.3
Puerto Rico	66,750	48,061	18,689	72.0	16,391	(3)	(3)
Rhode Island	2,275	86	2,189	3.8	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
South Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	53,315	29,592	23,723	55.5	16,648	1,719	10.3
Texas	13,228	5,834	7,394	44.1	7,011	(3)	(3)
Utah	7,011	4,497	2,514	64.1	772	361	46.8
Vermont	9,853	2,809	7,044	28.5	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virgin Islands	474	115	359	24.3	200	200	100.0
Virginia	11,323	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington	14,449	205	14,244	1.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
West Virginia	650	407	243	62.6	274	198	72.3
Wisconsin	29,215	4,287	24,928	14.7	5,444	(3)	(3)
Wyoming	648	11	637	1.7	(3)	(3)	(3)

[1] Based on (2,204,194) total number examined with parents present (40 States).
[2] Based on (375,442) total referred for the States that reported completed referrals (15 States).
[3] Information not furnished.
[4] Not included in program.
[5] Excludes 64,323, breakdown not reported.
[6] Included in program, number not reported.

APPENDIX

TABLE 9.--School Health Screening by Other Personnel Under the Maternal and Child Health Program, 1956

State	Visual screening				Audiometer testing				Dental screening			
	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed
Total.....	3,587,255	309,883	130,340	[1] 50.3	2,497,459	90,100	27,318	[2] 32.8	2,427,258	649,202	296,013	[3] 43.9
Alabama.....	10,825	1,498	310	20.7	3,873	217	33	15.2	8,703	4,047	1,203	29.7
Alaska.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	994	(5)	(5)	(5)
Arizona.....	3,691	225	90	40.0	4,972	189	45	23.8	1,582	296	148	50.0
Arkansas.....	51,199	3,714	773	20.8	43,944	1,567	254	16.2	3,631	(5)	165	(5)
California.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Colorado.....	63,537	6,902	5,155	74.7	42,092	1,738	1,384	79.6	41,001	16,550	4,567	27.6
Connecticut.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	1,130	135	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Delaware.....	815	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,823	(5)	(5)	(5)
District of Columbia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,885	(5)	(5)	(5)	111,710	(5)	(5)	(5)
Florida.....	40,000	5,400	2,430	45.0	79,860	6,292	591	9.4	51,899	16,548	3,679	22.2
Georgia.....	120,342	10,125	(5)	(5)	66,699	3,600	(5)	(5)	26,635	22,500	13,660	60.7
Hawaii.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,357	991	885	89.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,595	(5)	(5)	(5)
Illinois.....	123,527	12,852	5,773	44.9	78,231	2,514	800	31.8	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Indiana.....	40,554	2,843	136	4.8	4,904	525	23	4.4	51,856	(5)	(5)	(5)
Iowa.....	48,832	2,199	1,465	66.6	9,317	1,290	188	14.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Kansas.....	27,904	2,958	1,515	51.2	16,024	567	190	33.5	213,866	(5)	31,949	(5)
Kentucky.....	34,022	3,666	(5)	(5)	18,386	878	(5)	(5)	149,327	(5)	(5)	(5)
Louisiana.....	9,689	(5)	(5)	(5)	5,512	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Maine.....	13,415	1,073	309	28.8	19,906	84	18	21.4	11,465	819	(5)	(5)
Maryland.....	106,405	1,813	(5)	(5)	49,719	701	503	71.8	52,372	12,923	9,493	73.5
Massachusetts.....	109,151	7,040	5,717	81.2	72,173	2,310	1,497	64.8	23,523	11,031	1,807	16.4
Michigan.....	274,116	25,967	(5)	(5)	264,054	3,047	2,648	86.9	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Minnesota.....	69,057	10,368	4,357	42.0	84,657	2,871	527	18.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Mississippi.....	27,288	27,005	6,263	23.2	11,732	(5)	(5)	(5)	35,868	(5)	(5)	(5)
Missouri.....	44,836	(5)	(5)	(5)	53,388	(5)	(5)	(5)	28,962	(5)	(5)	(5)
Montana.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Nevada.....	5,217	1,066	285	26.7	1,001	93	17	18.3	4,303	1,369	(5)	(5)
New Hampshire.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,036	635	(5)	(5)
New Jersey.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	35,846	7,144	4,230	59.2
New Mexico.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
New York.....	81,426	(5)	(5)	(5)	49,549	(5)	(5)	(5)	276,252	(5)	(5)	(5)
North Carolina.....	65,193	(5)	(5)	(5)	28,783	(5)	(5)	(5)	147,619	(5)	(5)	(5)
North Dakota.....	26,504	5,082	(5)	(5)	14,782	687	(5)	(5)	7,037	3,441	(5)	(5)
Ohio.....	386,855	53,010	16,153	30.5	176,158	17,244	1,635	9.5	124,250	15,927	9,044	56.8
Oklahoma.....	43,070	(5)	(5)	(5)	32,206	(5)	(5)	(5)	17,414	(5)	(5)	(5)
Oregon.....	20,751	6,301	2,832	44.9	108,562	11,327	1,149	10.1	24,215	16,326	2,453	15.0
Pennsylvania.....	720,719	70,819	50,474	71.3	715,093	23,115	11,111	48.1	699,315	391,617	177,276	45.3
Puerto Rico.....	66,323	2,728	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	55,530	(5)	(5)	(5)

TABLE 9.--School Health Screening by Other Personnel Under the Maternal and Child Health Program, 1956--Continued

State	Visual screening				Audiometer testing				Dental screening			
	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed	Number of children	Referrals	Completed referrals	Percent of referrals completed
Rhode Island	2,855	(5)	(5)	(5)	2,499	(5)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
South Carolina	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	17,596	(5)	(5)	(5)
South Dakota	18,115	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	18,115	(5)	(5)	(5)
Tennessee	20,593	4,768	1,496	31.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	88,957	73,614	35,844	48.7
Texas	729,021	30,147	19,519	64.7	354,714	5,534	3,117	56.3	19,585	11,460	(5)	(5)
Utah	40,454	5,737	3,883	67.7	11,876	991	673	67.9	17,996	12,684	430	3.4
Vermont	2,067	(5)	(5)	(5)	1,714	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Virgin Islands	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Virginia	9,080	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	14,794	(5)	(5)	(5)
Washington	74,451	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	86	(5)	(5)	(5)
West Virginia	15,690	1,481	835	56.4	1,701	92	30	32.6	1,309	271	65	24.0
Wisconsin	29,452	1,560	(5)	(5)	51,006	1,501	(5)	(5)	6,191	(5)	(5)	(5)
Wyoming	10,214	1,536	570	37.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	30,000	30,000	(5)	(5)

[1] Based on (258,942) total referred for the States that reported completed referrals (22 states).
[2] Based on (83,299) total referred for the States that reported completed referrals (22 states).
[3] Based on (601,478) total referred and (263,899) total completed for the 14 states reporting.
[4] Not included in program.
[5] Information not furnished.
[6] Included in program, number not reported.

TABLE 10.--Smallpox Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving revaccinations
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	1,360,837	210,663	270,780	700,996	178,398	251,307
Alabama	45,956	3,798	6,588	35,570	0	3,853
Alaska	4,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	4,065	(1)
Arizona	12,017	1,591	1,482	8,944	0	1,656
Arkansas	35,423	3,282	4,832	27,309	0	(1)
California	83,344	25,144	21,491	36,709	0	28,406
Colorado	12,895	1,494	1,979	9,422	0	8,981
Connecticut	884	(1)	(1)	(1)	884	7
Delaware	4,794	384	446	3,964	0	1,427
District of Columbia	6,681	1,808	2,986	1,887	0	516
Florida	35,666	6,444	10,537	18,685	0	23,503
Georgia	70,584	(1)	(1)	(1)	70,584	(1)
Hawaii	1,332	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,332	1,122
Idaho	5,789	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,789	(1)
Illinois	20,769	2,802	4,271	13,696	0	15,625
Indiana	2,757	168	632	1,957	0	1,096
Iowa	1,663	158	388	1,117	0	1,750
Kansas	10,192	1,581	2,611	6,000	0	2,100
Kentucky	41,050	1,658	6,695	32,697	0	6,271
Louisiana	75,268	8,668	16,375	37,157	13,068	(1)
Maine	6,040	483	1,934	3,547	76	1,304
Maryland	14,237	5,633	4,761	3,843	0	837
Massachusetts	15,358	953	3,336	2,739	8,330	275
Michigan	50,252	7,575	10,926	31,751	0	21,795
Minnesota	16,740	759	2,111	13,870	0	26,475
Mississippi	35,496	8,349	6,789	20,358	0	6,163
Missouri	28,709	(1)	(1)	(1)	28,709	(1)
Montana	1,455	270	447	738	0	1,191
Nebraska	5,313	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,313	(1)
Nevada	4,688	413	673	3,602	0	1,102
New Hampshire	553	94	316	143	0	(1)
New Jersey	10,162	(1)	(1)	(1)	10,162	(1)
New Mexico	9,495	1,252	3,470	4,773	0	0
New York	119,650	74,722	42,072	2,856	0	1,484
North Carolina	78,803	12,074	13,646	53,083	0	(1)
North Dakota	8,476	1,188	2,311	4,977	0	1,175
Ohio	59,915	3,477	6,520	40,125	9,793	18,223
Oklahoma	19,802	1,056	3,454	15,292	0	4,170
Oregon	14,188	1,925	3,673	8,590	0	18,399
Pennsylvania	1,958	164	832	962	0	963
Puerto Rico	30,543	(2)	3,843	26,700	0	(1)
Rhode Island	6	6	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	56,124	1,401	15,353	39,370	0	(1)
South Dakota	5,540	319	889	4,332	0	785
Tennessee	61,049	8,688	12,060	40,301	0	8,381
Texas	87,012	9,254	22,555	55,203	0	9,969
Utah	9,384	1,634	2,465	5,285	0	6,106
Vermont	3,445	395	1,352	1,698	0	1,086
Virgin Islands	208	203	5	0	0	(1)
Virginia	20,148	(1)	(1)	(1)	20,148	(1)
Washington	28,560	4	160	28,251	145	(1)
West Virginia	19,098	911	4,440	13,747	0	302
Wisconsin	65,907	8,399	18,590	38,918	0	22,861
Wyoming	1,394	82	484	828	0	1,948

[1] Information not furnished.
[2] Included in 1-4 years.

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TABLE 11.--Diphtheria Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	1,404,108	425,698	392,009	548,560	37,841	953,020
Alabama	60,629	17,508	17,523	25,598	0	59,394
Alaska	6,807	1,215	2,518	3,074	0	(1)
Arizona	9,198	2,362	1,617	5,219	0	4,129
Arkansas	20,760	5,645	5,564	9,551	0	19,262
California	83,114	37,479	18,760	26,875	0	85,932
Colorado	10,357	2,763	2,407	5,187	0	11,594
Connecticut	511	(1)	(1)	(1)	511	943
Delaware	1,816	832	334	650	0	7,632
District of Columbia	7,371	5,922	1,367	82	0	31,768
Florida	45,039	10,646	15,717	18,676	0	33,936
Georgia	120,155	25,124	41,702	53,329	0	(1)
Hawaii	2,756	1,771	754	231	0	2,405
Idaho	3,824	728	879	2,217	0	5,416
Illinois	23,770	4,767	5,927	13,076	0	28,594
Indiana	3,467	290	947	2,230	0	3,321
Iowa	2,478	268	1,290	920	0	3,589
Kansas	5,763	2,070	2,024	1,669	0	15,913
Kentucky	38,877	8,276	11,236	19,365	0	53,829
Louisiana	68,725	35,947	18,533	14,245	0	55,207
Maine	4,906	1,422	2,562	848	74	7,596
Maryland	19,871	10,030	8,101	1,740	0	20,344
Massachusetts	23,990	7,006	3,821	6,983	6,180	31,565
Michigan	47,511	12,165	13,052	22,294	0	56,243
Minnesota	12,120	1,530	2,415	8,185	0	35,992
Mississippi	33,073	16,075	10,670	6,328	0	28,683
Missouri	27,971	6,604	4,145	17,222	0	17,530
Montana	966	364	329	273	0	1,291
Nebraska	7,139	1,341	1,248	4,550	0	(1)
Nevada	1,628	367	590	671	0	3,185
New Hampshire	861	97	516	248	0	(1)
New Jersey	10,641	6,362	3,521	758	0	(1)
New Mexico	11,452	3,246	4,864	3,342	0	313
New York	196,021	76,665	43,072	76,284	0	12,320
North Carolina	77,967	30,122	22,919	24,926	0	(1)
North Dakota	5,236	730	1,524	2,982	0	18,214
Ohio	65,423	14,489	10,080	35,126	5,728	58,483
Oklahoma	15,100	3,842	4,287	6,971	0	17,175
Oregon	17,033	2,820	5,105	9,108	0	29,814
Pennsylvania	7,959	2,956	1,988	3,015	0	3,369
Puerto Rico	24,590	1,775	9,165	13,650	0	2,216
Rhode Island	1,149	503	455	191	0	3,641
South Carolina	21,992	7,003	9,234	5,755	0	18,523
South Dakota	8,389	531	1,063	6,795	0	1,962
Tennessee	46,682	18,206	14,541	13,935	0	48,043
Texas	109,757	19,576	42,140	48,041	0	18,034
Utah	7,666	1,990	2,016	3,660	0	10,560
Vermont	2,083	343	982	758	0	4,428
Virgin Islands	326	144	165	17	0	(1)
Virginia	25,348	(1)	(1)	(1)	25,348	(1)
Washington	737	113	127	497	0	57
West Virginia	19,226	3,264	6,401	9,561	0	9,167
Wisconsin	31,805	10,357	11,586	9,862	0	67,265
Wyoming	2,063	47	226	1,790	0	4,143

[1] Information not furnished.

TABLE 12.--Pertussis Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	1,116,080	394,512	367,541	281,785	72,242	695,260
Alabama	43,019	15,159	13,376	14,484	0	52,066
Alaska	6,001	1,215	2,518	2,268	0	(1)
Arizona	4,499	2,341	1,482	676	0	3,896
Arkansas	14,460	5,557	4,923	3,980	0	14,804
California	61,150	36,372	17,427	7,351	0	53,565
Colorado	9,839	2,758	2,394	4,687	0	9,872
Connecticut	511	(1)	(1)	(1)	511	943
Delaware	1,816	832	334	650	0	7,632
District of Columbia	6,580	5,140	1,370	70	0	31,768
Florida	40,524	10,585	15,173	14,766	0	29,492
Georgia	117,911	27,240	42,083	48,588	0	(1)
Hawaii	2,756	1,771	754	231	0	2,405
Idaho	2,758	727	821	1,210	0	4,304
Illinois	21,208	4,607	5,708	10,893	0	23,952
Indiana	2,837	278	828	1,731	0	1,876
Iowa	2,091	186	1,282	623	0	2,673
Kansas	5,620	2,072	2,017	1,531	0	17,113
Kentucky	33,228	8,259	10,664	14,305	0	39,320
Louisiana	61,366	11,897	6,921	114	42,434	47,949
Maine	4,597	1,412	2,540	571	74	6,458
Maryland	19,871	10,030	8,101	1,740	0	20,344
Massachusetts	18,552	6,383	3,586	2,646	5,937	17,116
Michigan	26,795	12,196	11,398	3,201	0	19,063
Minnesota	5,270	1,455	1,941	1,874	0	6,755
Mississippi	28,740	15,913	9,939	2,888	0	22,128
Missouri	11,100	6,000	4,000	500	0	2,407
Montana	991	404	362	225	0	1,089
Nebraska	7,139	1,341	1,248	4,550	0	(1)
Nevada	1,622	362	590	670	0	3,149
New Hampshire	861	97	516	248	0	(1)
New Jersey	11,210	7,010	3,300	900	0	(1)
New Mexico	10,077	3,171	4,728	2,178	0	0
New York	121,080	76,270	42,661	2,149	0	7,484
North Carolina	73,536	20,981	22,308	21,247	0	(1)
North Dakota	5,236	730	1,524	2,982	0	18,214
Ohio	43,655	13,132	9,025	16,771	4,727	27,263
Oklahoma	10,299	3,678	3,900	2,721	0	11,748
Oregon	12,755	2,824	4,006	5,925	0	20,320
Pennsylvania	5,560	2,996	1,814	750	0	3,257
Puerto Rico	10,667	(2)	10,667	0	0	1,742
Rhode Island	958	503	455	0	0	3,641
South Carolina	21,294	6,976	8,942	5,376	0	18,039
South Dakota	4,235	525	972	2,738	0	1,794
Tennessee	46,643	18,263	14,534	13,846	0	47,877
Texas	93,700	19,258	40,365	34,077	0	10,901
Utah	6,226	1,925	1,593	2,708	0	7,620
Vermont	1,294	342	952	0	0	3,048
Virgin Islands	326	144	165	17	0	(1)
Virginia	18,559	(1)	(1)	(1)	18,559	(1)
Washington	9	3	4	2	0	(1)
West Virginia	19,167	3,246	6,399	9,522	0	9,167
Wisconsin	34,062	10,299	14,724	9,039	0	57,341
Wyoming	1,820	47	207	1,566	0	3,655

[1] Information not furnished.
[2] Included in 1-4 years.

TABLE 13.--Tetanus Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	1,281,655	339,525	303,301	421,763	217,066	957,874
Alabama	47,334	15,127	13,418	18,789	0	53,027
Alaska	6,229	1,215	2,518	2,496	0	([1])
Arizona	4,528	2,339	1,494	695	0	4,033
Arkansas	20,746	5,641	5,563	9,542	0	19,255
California	70,234	36,355	17,860	16,019	0	81,076
Colorado	9,986	2,763	2,405	4,818	0	9,874
Connecticut	511	([1])	([1])	([1])	511	943
Delaware	1,819	835	334	650	0	7,635
District of Columbia	7,376	5,923	1,367	86	0	31,779
Florida	53,635	10,638	16,010	26,987	0	46,913
Georgia	114,487	25,056	41,394	48,037	0	([1])
Hawaii	2,756	1,771	754	231	0	2,405
Idaho	3,537	([1])	([1])	([1])	3,537	5,240
Illinois	23,867	5,465	4,905	13,497	0	28,634
Indiana	3,536	277	870	2,389	0	2,613
Iowa	2,101	108	1,285	708	0	2,918
Kansas	5,600	2,056	2,015	1,529	0	15,113
Kentucky	38,877	8,276	11,236	19,365	0	53,829
Louisiana	68,307	13,662	7,186	3,040	44,419	55,460
Maine	4,955	1,436	2,564	881	74	8,236
Maryland	19,871	10,030	8,101	1,740	0	20,344
Massachusetts	24,032	7,006	3,822	7,024	6,180	31,565
Michigan	47,386	12,109	12,707	22,570	0	55,695
Minnesota	12,130	1,530	2,415	8,185	0	35,992
Mississippi	33,679	16,047	10,668	6,964	0	28,921
Missouri	27,971	6,604	4,145	17,222	0	17,530
Montana	986	404	362	220	0	1,089
Nebraska	7,139	1,341	1,248	4,550	0	([1])
Nevada	1,625	367	588	670	0	3,177
New Hampshire	861	97	516	248	0	([1])
New Jersey	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])	([1])
New Mexico	10,077	3,171	4,728	2,178	0	313
New York	196,021	76,665	43,072	76,284	0	12,586
North Carolina	83,988	([1])	([1])	([1])	83,988	([1])
North Dakota	5,236	730	1,524	2,982	0	18,214
Ohio	54,780	13,125	9,322	27,018	5,315	87,906
Oklahoma	14,467	3,617	4,051	6,799	0	16,314
Oregon	13,662	2,796	4,026	6,840	0	26,646
Pennsylvania	8,118	2,947	1,970	3,201	0	4,041
Puerto Rico	10,667	([2])	10,667	0	0	1,742
Rhode Island	958	503	455	0	0	3,641
South Carolina	24,581	6,990	9,256	8,335	0	20,492
South Dakota	8,528	531	1,063	6,934	0	1,962
Tennessee	47,899	18,176	14,543	15,180	0	49,427
Texas	54,961	([1])	([1])	([1])	54,961	([1])
Utah	9,296	1,924	1,855	5,517	0	12,181
Vermont	2,114	343	982	789	0	7,906
Virgin Islands	326	144	165	17	0	([1])
Virginia	18,081	([1])	([1])	([1])	18,081	([1])
Washington	109	0	79	30	0	162
West Virginia	19,069	3,221	6,350	9,498	0	9,167
Wisconsin	30,501	10,117	11,217	9,167	0	57,472
Wyoming	2,115	47	226	1,842	0	4,406

[1] Information not furnished.
[2] Included in 1-4 years.

TABLE 14.--Poliomyelitis Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	11,098,432	231,480	2,652,068	6,559,005	1,655,879	2,110,738
Alabama	311,216	9,732	73,875	227,609	0	176,687
Alaska	3,885	0	667	3,218	0	(1)
Arizona	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arkansas	135,145	(2)	35,013	100,132	0	88,952
California	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Colorado	44,427	996	13,145	30,286	0	5,831
Connecticut	1,179,014	(2)	468,357	710,657	0	94,121
Delaware	15,222	315	2,185	12,722	0	9,297
District of Columbia	80,746	3,117	21,390	56,239	0	712
Florida	236,452	7,806	76,424	152,222	0	90,115
Georgia	393,809	(1)	(1)	(1)	393,809	134,369
Hawaii	6,544	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,544	(1)
Idaho	8,404	150	1,391	6,863	0	678
Illinois	1,818,942	66,599	532,796	1,219,547	0	264,735
Indiana	844	4	100	740	0	564
Iowa	5,185	33	104	1,501	3,547	563
Kansas	257,505	(2)	114,502	143,003	0	30,885
Kentucky	210,669	4,488	49,247	156,934	0	97,965
Louisiana	279,093	(2)	9,150	2,716	267,227	128,986
Maine	70,989	745	8,870	61,374	0	3,779
Maryland	27,074	(2)	7,772	19,302	0	(1)
Massachusetts	904,945	(2)	322,219	582,726	0	17,594
Michigan	68,834	164	19,971	48,699	0	21,285
Minnesota	5,680	338	1,697	3,645	0	(1)
Mississippi	407,131	9,254	89,668	308,209	0	157,964
Missouri	125,961	3,200	36,555	86,206	0	17,510
Montana	2,733	0	766	1,967	0	12
Nebraska	6,807	0	1,117	5,690	0	(1)
Nevada	253	14	91	148	0	1,665
New Hampshire	82,761	(2)	26,199	56,562	0	4,918
New Jersey	486,417	(2)	99,261	387,156	0	(1)
New Mexico	43,386	1,957	15,473	25,956	0	17,227
New York	1,352,002	88,512	0	457,032	806,458	14,386
North Carolina	554,020	(2)	153,777	400,243	0	221,786
North Dakota	100,771	(2)	39,077	0	61,694	48,208
Ohio	360,533	3,733	63,854	177,515	115,431	56,922
Oklahoma	160,878	(2)	47,390	113,463	25	10,161
Oregon	16,570	295	4,728	11,547	0	3,993
Pennsylvania	63,832	3,807	21,462	38,563	0	15,751
Puerto Rico	255,847	(2)	27,535	228,312	0	(1)
Rhode Island	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
South Carolina	253,120	14,001	57,801	181,318	0	55,436
South Dakota	11,320	17	1,984	9,319	0	(1)
Tennessee	461,983	9,681	141,313	309,855	1,134	206,833
Texas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Utah	9,938	122	2,650	7,166	0	3,287
Vermont	37,546	1,211	8,744	27,591	0	18,710
Virgin Islands	4,068	0	8	4,060	0	(1)
Virginia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	1
West Virginia	134,659	0	38,474	96,185	0	67,957
Wisconsin	91,358	1,189	12,010	78,159	0	20,126
Wyoming	9,904	0	3,256	6,648	0	767

[1] Information not furnished.
[2] Included in 1-4 years.

TABLE 15.--Typhoid Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	402,381	1,350	18,380	188,341	194,310	640,421
Alabama	42,232	187	3,224	38,821	0	118,871
Colorado	190	2	6	182	0	252
Delaware	5	0	4	1	0	([1])
Florida	22,491	([1])	([1])	([1])	22,491	([1])
Hawaii	1,965	([1])	([1])	([1])	1,965	1,854
Idaho	1,547	([1])	([1])	([1])	1,547	775
Indiana	51	0	51	0	0	10
Kentucky	42,403	77	2,437	39,889	0	153,784
Louisiana	17,785	0	8	156	17,621	27,003
Maine	8	([1])	([1])	([1])	8	([1])
Maryland	175	2	27	146	0	88
Massachusetts	43	0	1	42	0	0
Mississippi	52,141	431	4,796	46,914	0	114,292
Nevada	141	7	64	70	0	336
Ohio	2,656	8	155	1,448	1,045	4,152
Puerto Rico	1,644	([2])	1,644	0	0	195
South Carolina	47,783	86	4,181	43,516	0	118,962
Tennessee	50,417	([1])	([1])	([1])	50,417	70,079
Texas	99,216	([1])	([1])	([1])	99,216	([1])
Utah	7,104	51	1,043	6,010	0	23,090
Washington	4,316	499	44	3,773	0	1,009
West Virginia	7,747	0	683	7,064	0	5,579
Wisconsin	321	0	12	309	0	90

[1] Information not furnished.
[2] Included in 1-4 years.

TABLE 16.--Other Immunization, by Age, 1956

State	Children receiving basic series					Children receiving boosters
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-20	Age unknown	
Total	5,013	9	319	3,258	1,427	4,071
Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever:						
Idaho	369	([1])	([1])	([1])	369	635
Utah	1,259	5	92	1,162	0	3,232
Wyoming	173	0	2	171	0	184
Tick:						
Maryland	10	3	4	3	0	20
BCG:						
Puerto Rico	2,129	0	221	1,908	0	([1])
Gamma Globulin:						
Oklahoma	368	([1])	([1])	([1])	368	([1])
Wyoming	15	1	0	14	0	([1])
Not specified:						
Washington	690	([1])	([1])	([1])	690	([1])

[1] Information not furnished.

TABLE 17.--Special Clinic Service for Children Under the Maternal and Child Health Program, by Age, 1956

State	Special clinics	Total children	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-17 years	18-20 years	Age unknown
Total		195,743	1,346	3,807	144,602	1,210	44,778
Arizona	Cardiac	121	23	40	56	2	0
	School Morbidity	435	185	203	47	0	0
Delaware	Pre-camp Examinations	238	0	0	238	0	0
District of Columbia	T.B.C. Pediatrics	615	17	411	187	0	0
	Ringworm	3,439	35	659	2,745	0	0
Hawaii	Otologic	701	0	80	618	3	0
	Mental Retardation	87	0	19	67	1	0
Louisiana	Hearing	393	0	0	364	29	0
Michigan	Otologic	14,245	1	9	14,104	131	0
	Rheumatic Fever	102	5	13	76	8	0
Mississippi	Child Guidance	652	0	26	626	0	0
Missouri	Rheumatic Fever	151	0	27	124	0	0
	Speech and Hearing	500	0	100	400	0	0
	Trachoma	931	31	100	700	100	0
New Hampshire	Mental Retardation	30	0	3	27	0	0
	Pediatric Diagnostic	25	0	13	12	0	0
New York	Cardiac	4,569	0	8	252	8	4,301
	Hearing	410	0	6	402	2	0
	Rheumatic Fever	318	13	35	244	26	0
	Eye	35,433	0	3	42	0	35,388
	Working Paper Examinations	119,164	0	0	119,164	0	0
Ohio	Rheumatic Fever, Cardiac and Hearing	11,499	1,022	1,919	3,687	620	4,251
	Cardiac	62	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	62
	Chest	669	14	112	293	250	0
Oregon	Otologic	776	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	776
West Virginia	Cardiac	43	0	20	23	0	0
Wyoming	Mental Health	135	0	1	104	30	0

[1] Information not furnished.

TABLE 18.--Midwife Services, 1956

State	Number of midwives enrolled in classes or institutes	Deliveries by midwives supervised by health department member	Number of practicing midwives in state
Total	7,580	1,687	9,205
Alabama	1,316	28	1,316
Alaska	50	10	(1)
Arizona	0	0	67
Arkansas	498	0	430
California	(1)	(1)	35
Colorado	(1)	(1)	(1)
Connecticut	(1)	0	6
Delaware	11	0	(1)
District of Columbia	(1)	(1)	0
Florida	295	48	295
Georgia	867	(1)	939
Hawaii	0	0	10
Idaho	(1)	(1)	(1)
Illinois	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indiana	0	4	3
Iowa	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kansas	0	0	0
Kentucky	466	(1)	535
Louisiana	310	0	538
Maine	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	(1)	188	(1)
Massachusetts	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0
Minnesota	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mississippi	1,109	0	1,474
Missouri	64	40	119
Montana	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Hampshire	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey	0	0	19
New Mexico	22	0	190
New York	(1)	14	9
North Carolina	383	(1)	430
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma	5	0	146
Oregon	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	(1)	(1)	24
Puerto Rico	1,072	31	1,030
Rhode Island	0	0	3
South Carolina	1,088	156	908
South Dakota	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	18	0	544
Texas	0	0	(1)
Utah	0	0	0
Vermont	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virgin Islands	6	1,033	13
Virginia	(1)	135	(1)
Washington	(1)	(1)	(1)
West Virginia	(1)	(1)	119
Wisconsin	(1)	(1)	3
Wyoming	0	0	0

[1] Information not furnished.

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